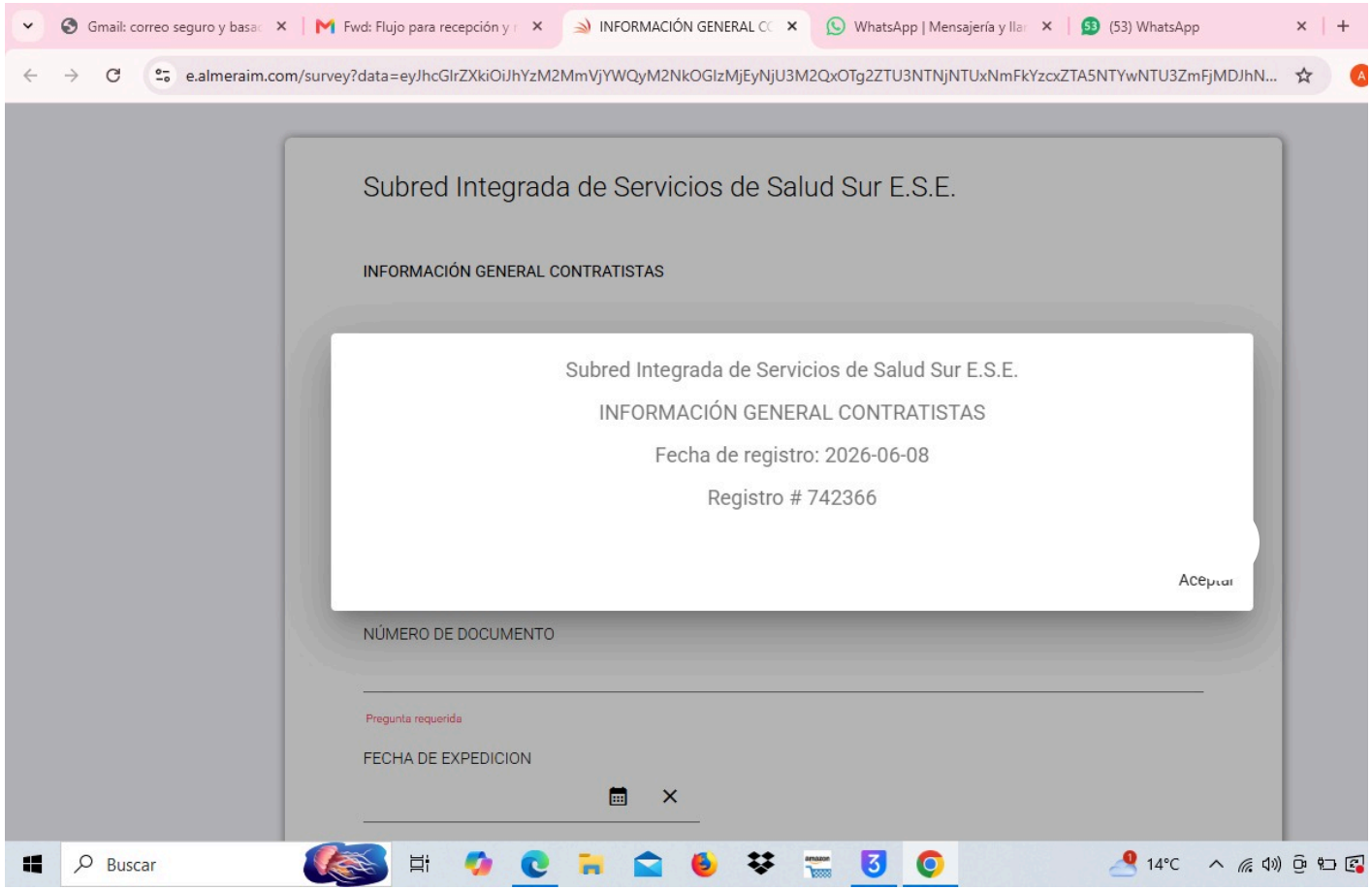
**Tú**
Hoy a la(s) 4:37 p.m.




30:00 16:19